

November 2008



Cornell University Press



THE CHANGING FACE OF MEDICINE

Women Doctors and the Evolution of Health Care in America

ANN K. BOULIS; JERRY A. JACOBS

The number of women practicing medicine in the United States has grown steadily since the late 1960s, with women now roughly at parity with men among entering medical students. Why did so many women enter American medicine? How are women faring, professionally and personally, once they become physicians? Are women transforming the way medicine is practiced? To answer these questions, *The Changing Face of Medicine* draws on a wide array of sources, including interviews with women physicians and surveys of medical students and practitioners. The analysis is set in the twin contexts of a rapidly evolving medical system and profound shifts in gender roles in American society.

Throughout the book, Ann K. Boulis and Jerry A. Jacobs critically examine common assumptions about women in medicine. For example, they find that women's entry into medicine has less to do with the decline in status of the profession and more to do with changes in women's roles in contemporary society. Women physicians' families are becoming more and more like those of other working women. Still, disparities in terms of specialty, practice ownership, academic rank, and leadership roles endure, and barriers to opportunity persist. Along the way, Boulis and Jacobs address a host of issues, among them dual-physician marriages, specialty choice, time spent with patients, altruism versus materialism, and how physicians combine work and family.

Women's presence in American medicine will continue to grow beyond the 50 percent mark, but the authors question whether this change by itself will make American medicine more caring and more patient centered. The future direction of the profession will depend on whether women doctors will lead the effort to chart a new course for health care delivery in the United States.

Advance Praise for *The Changing Face of Medicine*:

"This comprehensive and illuminating report on the current status of women physicians and their impact on American medicine will surprise and educate you. Health care teachers, students, and researchers will want to read this book and mine it for important data on gender and medical care in the United States today."

—Judith Lorber, Professor Emerita, Graduate Center and Brooklyn College, CUNY, author of *Women Physicians: Careers, Status, and Power* and *Breaking the Bowls: Degendering and Feminist Change*

Ann K. Boulis is Research Associate in Sociology at the University of Pennsylvania. Jerry A. Jacobs is Professor of Sociology at the University of Pennsylvania. He is the author of *Revolving Doors* and coauthor, most recently, of *The Time Divide: Work, Family, and Gender Inequality*. For interviews, contact Professor Jacobs at jjacobs@sas.upenn.edu.

Cornell University Press | Sage House | 512 East State Street
Ithaca, New York 14850
www.cornellpress.cornell.edu